

INDEX

- Abbott, Frederick, 219-220, 332
 Aborigines. *See* Indigenous peoples
 Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 229
 Addictive substances. *See* Drugs;
 Tobacco
 Addis, Adeno, 53, 324
 Afghanistan
 Military attacks, 305
 Africa. *See also specific countries and groups*
 Asylum and humanitarian assistance, 136-137
 Criminal law, 229-231
 Deployments in, 23
 International response to, 228-229
 Lawlessness in, 5
 Marginalization of, 231-233
 Religious groups, 182
 Self-determination, 264
 Tokyo Conference, 229
 U.S. efforts, 266
 African Court of Justice, 233
 African Economic Community, 227, 233
 African National Congress. *See* South Africa
 AIDS
 South Africa, 229
 Aizawa, Motoko, 329
 Akayesu, Jean-Paul, 277
 Akhavan, Payam, 276, 279-284, 334
 Alford, Roger P., 160-165, 329
 Algeria, 231
 Algerian National Front, 51
 Algiers Accords, 161
 Aliens
 Alien Tort Claims Act, 149, 217, 290
 Tort Statute, 47
 Alvarez, José, 247, 249-253, 334
 Alzugaray, Carlos, 336
 American Bar Association, 12, 228, 235
 American Convention on Human Rights, 45
 American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man, 315
 American Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 316
 American Law Institute, 12, 319
 American Society of International Law
 Board of Editors, 347
 Criticism of, 233
 Effect on law, 121
 Forum for criticism, 70
 94th Meeting Program, 321-339
 Officers, 346
 President, 295
 Publications, 319
 South Africa, 254
 U.S.-Canada forum, 83
 Ammoun, Fouad, 53
 Amnesty International, 201, 230
 Anaya, James, 338, 339
 Andrews, Penelope, 52, 287, 335
 Angell, Norman, 240
 Anghie, Antony, 33, 39-40, 44, 51, 263, 306, 324, 333, 338, 339
 Angola, 228
 An-Na'im, Abdullahi, 95-101, 102, 326
 Annan, Kofi, 246, 248, 287
 Antitrust law, 83-84
 Apartheid
 South Africa, 2-3, 8
 Aponte-Toro, Roberto, 50-52, 324
 Arafat, Yasir, 258
 Arbitration
 European Convention on International Commercial, 133, 134
 ICSID, 41-43
 New York Convention on the Enforcement of Foreign Awards, 12, 129, 131-134, 250-251
 Reviewability of awards, 126-134
 UN Commission on International Trade Law, 12, 42, 128-134
 Arend, Anthony C., 185, 330
 Art, Jewish cultural property, 88-94
 Asia. *See also specific countries*
 Deployments in, 23
 Self-determination, 264
 Asmal, Kader, 1-10, 254, 322
 Asylum
 East Africa, 136-137
 Immigration, 135-138
 Refugees (*See* Refugees)
 Atik, Jeffery C., 82, 83-84, 326
 Australia, 62, 174
 Austria, 231
 Ayala, Carlos, 337

INDEX

- Abbott, Frederick, 219-220, 332
 Aborigines. *See* Indigenous peoples
 Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 229
 Addictive substances. *See* Drugs;
 Tobacco
 Addis, Adeno, 53, 324
 Afghanistan
 Military attacks, 305
 Africa. *See also specific countries and groups*
 Asylum and humanitarian assistance, 136-137
 Criminal law, 229-231
 Deployments in, 23
 International response to, 228-229
 Lawlessness in, 5
 Marginalization of, 231-233
 Religious groups, 182
 Self-determination, 264
 Tokyo Conference, 229
 U.S. efforts, 266
 African Court of Justice, 233
 African Economic Community, 227, 233
 African National Congress. *See* South Africa
 AIDS
 South Africa, 229
 Aizawa, Motoko, 329
 Akayesu, Jean-Paul, 277
 Akhavan, Payam, 276, 279-284, 334
 Alford, Roger P., 160-165, 329
 Algeria, 231
 Algerian National Front, 51
 Algiers Accords, 161
 Aliens
 Alien Tort Claims Act, 149, 217, 290
 Tort Statute, 47
 Alvarez, José, 247, 249-253, 334
 Alzugaray, Carlos, 336
 American Bar Association, 12, 228, 235
 American Convention on Human Rights, 45
 American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man, 315
 American Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 316
 American Law Institute, 12, 319
 American Society of International Law
 Board of Editors, 347
 Criticism of, 233
 Effect on law, 121
 Forum for criticism, 70
 94th Meeting Program, 321-339
 Officers, 346
 President, 295
 Publications, 319
 South Africa, 254
 U.S.-Canada forum, 83
 Ammoun, Fouad, 53
 Amnesty International, 201, 230
 Anaya, James, 338, 339
 Andrews, Penelope, 52, 287, 335
 Angell, Norman, 240
 Anghie, Antony, 33, 39-40, 44, 51, 263, 306, 324, 333, 338, 339
 Angola, 228
 An-Na'im, Abdullahi, 95-101, 102, 326
 Annan, Kofi, 246, 248, 287
 Antitrust law, 83-84
 Apartheid
 South Africa, 2-3, 8
 Aponte-Toro, Roberto, 50-52, 324
 Arafat, Yasir, 258
 Arbitration
 European Convention on International Commercial, 133, 134
 ICSID, 41-43
 New York Convention on the Enforcement of Foreign Awards, 12, 129, 131-134, 250-251
 Reviewability of awards, 126-134
 UN Commission on International Trade Law, 12, 42, 128-134
 Arend, Anthony C., 185, 330
 Art, Jewish cultural property, 88-94
 Asia. *See also specific countries*
 Deployments in, 23
 Self-determination, 264
 Asmal, Kader, 1-10, 254, 322
 Asylum
 East Africa, 136-137
 Immigration, 135-138
 Refugees (*See* Refugees)
 Atik, Jeffery C., 82, 83-84, 326
 Australia, 62, 174
 Austria, 231
 Ayala, Carlos, 337

- Balkans. *See generally specific countries*
 Balmforth, Kathryn, 197, 201–203
 Banerjee, Dipankar, 19
 Banjul Charter, 231
 Bank for International Settlement, 153
 Barlow, John, 17
 Barrett, John Q., 345
 Basle Committee, 245, 250, 251
 Bassiouni, M. Cherif, 230
 Bates, Jeffrey, 338
 Baxter, Richard, 295
 Bayefsky, Anne F., 197–200, 330
 Beck, Robert J., 211–212, 331
 Bederman, David J., 149, 295, 328, 335, 338, 339
 Beijing Conference on Women, 287–288
 Bekker, Peter H.F., 172–181, 329, 338, 339
 Belgium, 76
 Belize, 209
 Bello, Walden, 146
 Berman, Nathaniel, 53–55, 74, 324
 Bettcher, Douglas W., 193, 196, 330
 Bhuta, Nehal, 340, 341
 Biko, Steve, 257
 Bilateral Investment Treaties, 41–43
 Bin Cheng, 161
 Binder, Guyora, 44, 324
 BITs. *See* Bilateral Investment Treaties
 Blokker, Niels, 204–205, 331
 Blum, Yehuda Z., 88–94, 326
 Bork, Robert, 47, 149
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Counsel for, 179
 Dayton Accords, 298–299
 Independence, 238
 NATO, 235
 Property claims, 160
 Sovereignty issues, 312
 Srebrenica, 2, 25, 27, 205, 206
 Boss, Amelia, 11, 15–18, 323
 Botha, P.W., 5, 7
 Botswana, 228
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 75, 265
 Boyer, Yves, 19
 Bradley, Curtis A., 47, 140, 251, 324, 338, 339
 Bradlow, Daniel D., 152–159, 254, 328
 Brazil, 223, 315, 316
 Breard, Angel Francisco, 142
 Bretton Woods Institutions, 35, 152, 221, 234
 Bribery, 56–59
 Brilmayer, R. Lea, 329
 Britain. *See* Great Britain
 Brower, Charles H., 11, 13–15, 41, 323
 Brown, Catherine, 276, 338, 339
 Brussels Convention, 11–12
 Brzezinski, Mark F., 326
 Bulgaria, 172, 237
 Burden of proof, 162–163
 Burma, 217
 Human rights, 151
 Massachusetts law, 141–142
 Burman, Harold S., 11, 323
 Burundi, 173, 228
 Butcher, Goler, 254
 Byers, Michael, 64–65, 325
 Cambodia, 231
 United Nations Transitional Authority in, 22
 Cameroon, 176, 179, 180
 Canada
 Constitution, 62
 Fisheries case, 174, 176
 Helms-Burton Act, 82–83
 Humanitarian intervention, Kosovo, 29
 International organizations, accountability, 206
 Military force, use of, 19–30
 Ottawa Convention on Landmines, 75
 Self-criticism, 70
 Somalia, forces in, 25, 27
 U.S. investment treaty, 14–15
 Carbonneau, Thomas, 333
 Caribbean, bananas, 164, 266
 Caron, David, 161
 Carr, E.H., 268
 Carrasco, Enrique, 329
 Cartagena Free Trade Agreement, 43
 Carter, Jimmy, 200
 Cassese, Antonio, 319
 CEDAW. *See* Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women
 Cerna, Christina M., 336
 Chad, 6, 230
 BIT with Italy, 42
 Chagall, Marc, 89
 Chancellor Kent, 317
 Charlesworth, Hilary, 73, 74–75, 77, 325
 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 261

- Charts, 22, 24, 191
- Chayes, Abram, 248, 338
- Chayes, Antonia, 248
- Chazournes, Laurence Boisson de, 193, 194-195, 330
- Chibundu, Maxwell, 73, 75-77, 79, 325
- Children
 - Domestic support orders, 13
 - Iraq, mortality, 206
 - United Nations Children's Fund, 206
- Chile, 150, 252
 - Pinochet (*See* Pinochet, Augusto)
- Chimni, B.S., 323
- China
 - BITs, 42
 - Economic growth, 273
 - International law, approach, 267-275
 - Kosovo, views on, 66
 - Marketization, 219
 - Taiwan, 71
 - UN Security Council, 34
 - UN use of force, views, 25
 - U.S. racism, 266
 - Wars, 44
- Chirac, Jacques, 180
- Chomsky, Noam, 5
- Cigarettes. *See* Tobacco
- Clark, Wesley, 27
- Clinton, Bill
 - Africa tour, 5
 - Helms-Burton Act, 82
 - Racism in U.S., 52
- Cohen, Arthur, 338
- Coles, Todd R., 338
- Collingsworth, Terry, 151, 328
- Collins, Lawrence, 60-61, 325
- Colombia
 - Drug trade, 50
 - Human rights, 305
 - Minorities, 315-316
- Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa, 231
- Concerned Women for America, 200
- Congo, 173
 - United Nations operation in, 22
- Consular Relations, Vienna Convention on, 188
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 286
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 288, 289
- Contributions of, 197-200, 259
- Convention on the Law of Treaties. *See* Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
- Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes
 - World Bank, 41
- Cook, Robin, 4
- Cooter, Robert, 243
- Corporations
 - Accountability, 243-244, 248
 - Sustainable development, 216
- Corruption of public officials, 56-59
- Costa Rica, 173
- Cottier, Thomas, 219, 220-222, 332
- Coulter, Robert T., 314-315, 337
- Court of Justice of the European Communities, 181
- Cover, Robert, 304, 308
- Crawford, James R., 295, 333, 335
- Crimes against humanity, 279-284. *See also* Human rights
- Criminal law
 - Africa, 229-231
 - Bribery, 56-59
 - Courts' role, 56-59
 - Evolution through special tribunals, 276-286
- Crnobrnja, Mihailo, 310, 311-312, 337
- Croatia, 230
 - Independence, 238
- Cuba
 - Anti-terrorism act claims, 150
 - Helms-Burton Act, 82, 164
- Cyprus, 295-296, 299
- Dahl, Robert A., 28
- Damrosch, Lori, 19, 26, 29, 317, 338
- Davey, William J., 291-292, 335
- David, Marcella, 301, 336
- Davis, Jean, 328
- Decolonization, TWAIL response, 31
- de Klerk, F.W., 7
- deLisle, Jacques, 267-275, 334
- Democracy
 - Use of force, 19-30
- Deng, Francis, 68, 326
- Deng Xiaoping, 267
- Devereaux, Anne-Marie, 52
- de Vitoria, Francisco, 33, 44
- Dharmaraj, Krishanti, 330
- Diagrams. *See* International law

- Dickerson, Claire M., 56-57, 324
- Discrimination. *See* Race and racism;
Third World Approaches to
International Law; Women
- Displaced persons. *See* Refugees
- Dispute settlement
Arbitration (*See* Arbitration)
WTO, 76, 222-223
- Dodero, Luis, 329
- Dodge, William, 84
- Dolzer, Rudolf, 41
- Domestic law. *See also specific states*
Africa, criminal law, 230
Regulatory conflicts, 83-84
Sanctions, 82-87
U.S. states, 139-143
- Domestic support orders, 13
- Donovan, Donald, 327
- Dörmann, Knut, 276, 284-286
- Drugs. *See also* Tobacco
AIDS, 229
Conventions on, 195
Trade, 50-51
- Dubinsky, Paul R., 149, 328
- Dugard, John, 228, 229-231, 254, 333
- Dunoff, Jeffrey, 185-187, 330
- Dupuy, Jean-François, 338
- EC. *See* European Union
- ECJ. *See* European Court of Justice
- Economic Community of West African
States
Response to unrest, 233
Use of force, 20
- Economic law, 105, 185-187. *See also*
International trade
- ECOWAS. *See* Economic Community of
West African States
- Ecuador, 316
- Egypt, 289
UNCITRAL Model Law, 130
- Eisenberg, David, 332
- Energy Charter Treaty, 43
- Engle, Karen, 182-184, 330
- Environmental law and protections
Human rights, 215-218
Rio Conference on, 215
Sanctions regarding, 84-87
Sustainable development, 216
U.S.-Mexican border, 78
- Eritrea, 228
- Esser, Josef, 80
- Ethiopia, 174, 230, 233
- EU. *See* European Union
- Europe. *See also* European Union;
specific countries
Humanitarian law, position on, 71
- European Coal and Steel Community,
238
- European Convention for the Protection
of Human Rights and Fundamental
Freedoms, 168-170
- European Convention of Human Rights,
250
- European Convention on Human Rights,
205-206
- European Convention on International
Commercial Arbitration, 133, 134
- European Court of Human Rights, 79,
162, 163, 184, 205, 248
- European Court of Justice, 161, 162,
163, 206, 248
- European Economic Community, 221
- European Space Agency, 205
- European Union, 204
Africa, response to, 229
Balkan wars, 235
Brussels Convention, 11
COMESA compared, 231
Commission of the, 17
Currency, 238
Democratic standard, 28
Effect on stability, 71
Helms-Burton Act, 83, 164
Kennedy Round influence, 226
U.S. trade dispute, 266
World Trade Organisation, 219
- Evidentiary standards, 162-163
- Exports. *See* Imports and exports
- Extradition
U.S.-Mexico treaty, 70
- Falk, Richard, 336
- Fanon, Frantz, 51
- Farley, Anthony, 50, 51-52, 324
- Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. *See*
Kosovo
- Feminism. *See* Women
- Fidler, David, 185
- Financial Stability Forum, 153
- Finnemore, Martha, 211, 331
- Fishing
Shrimp-turtle case, 84
- Flaherty, Martin S., 139-140, 327

- Fleurence, Olivier, 19
- Flinterman, Cees, 337
- Forced migration. *See* Refugees
- Ford Foundation, 19, 100, 121
- Fox, Gregory H., 149–150, 328
- France
 - Colonies, 232
 - Constitution, 169
 - Courts, 76
 - Jewish cultural property, 89
 - Military force, use of, 19–30
 - North Africa dominance, 53–55
 - Religious rights, 96
 - UN Security Council, 34, 71
 - War power, 25
- Franck, Thomas, 163, 172–181, 240, 260, 326, 333, 339
- Frank, Jerome, 73
- Free Trade Area of the Americas, 226–227
- Fried, Jonathan, 208–210, 331
- Fulop, Viky, 340

- G-7, 153, 229
- Garcia, Frank J., 225–228, 332
- Gassama, Ibrahim, 266
- Gathii, James, 144–146, 328
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 35, 37, 147, 251
 - Article III, 224
 - Article XX, 86
 - Article XX(b), 14
 - Constitutional framework, 291–294
 - Enabling clause, 227
 - United States role, 64
- Geneva Conventions, 276, 278, 284–286
- Geneva Conventions, Additional Protocols, 171, 230
- Genocide
 - Convention, 283
 - International tribunals, 279–284
 - Rwanda, 2, 5–6, 277–279
 - Srebrenica, 2
- Germany
 - Arbitration, 131, 133
 - BIT with Pakistan, 41
 - Courts, 76, 205–206
 - Deployment, limits on, 26
 - European Convention on Human Rights, claim, 205–206
 - Jewish cultural property, 88–94
 - Military force, use of, 19–30
 - Security Council seat, 71
- Ghana, 230, 254, 289
- Gianviti, Francois, 329
- Giddens, Anthony, 146, 147
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 61
- Glennon, Michael J., 20
- Globalization. *See also* International trade
 - Bribery, 57
 - Human rights, 144–148
- Gold, Sir Joseph, 344
- Goldsmith, Jack, 251, 317, 318–319, 338
- Golove, David, 140
- Gopal, Mohan Gopalan, 306, 308–309, 336
- Gordon, Ruth, 260–266, 334
- Gore, Al, 229
- Gowlland-Debbas, Vera, 204, 206–207, 331
- Great Britain, 5
 - Arbitration, 131
 - Humanitarian intervention, 29, 305
 - Injunctions, 60
 - Jewish cultural property, 89–91
 - Jurisdiction to prosecute crimes, 10
 - Libya, 172
 - Malta, 54–55
 - Military force, use of, 19–30
 - Pinochet, Augusto, 76, 82
 - Religion established, 1–2
 - UN Budget, 232
 - UN Security Council, 24, 34, 71
- Greece, 235
- Green, Jennifer M., 287, 289–290
- Grenada invasion, 70
- Griffith, Gavan, 60, 62–63, 325, 340
- Gross, Elizabeth, 74
- Grossman, Claudio, 44, 45, 324
- Grotius, Hugo, 6–7, 33, 44
 - Lecture, 1–10
 - School of thought, 116
- Group of 77, 32, 35
- Gruss, Hans Jurgen, 338
- Guatemala, 209, 316
- Guillaume, Gilbert, 176
- Gunawaradana, Asoka, 276, 277–279, 334
- Guru, Narayana, 308–309
- Guruswamy, Lakshman, 53, 324
- Gutto, Shadrack, 330

- Habre, Hissein, 6, 230–231

- Hague Conference on Private International Law, 11, 61
 Domestic support orders, 13
 Hague Convention, 45, 90–91, 93
 Haiti, 298
 Hamilton, Bernard F., 336
 Hampson, Fen Osler, 19, 26
 Hani, Chris, 257
 Hathaway, James C., 64, 67–69, 325
 Haufler, Virginia, 244
 Helton, Arthur C., 135, 137–138, 327
 Henkin, Louis, 70, 101–103, 117, 163, 252–253, 326
 Henley, Peter, 340
 Hernandez-Truyol, Berta, 323
 Hermann, Gerold, 129
 Herz, Richard, 215, 216–217, 332
 Herzstein, Robert, 225–228, 332
 Highet, Keith, 172–181, 208, 295, 329, 331, 333
 HIV, 229
 Hoffman, Marci, 328
 Holland, forces in Srebrenica, 25, 27
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 139
 Holocaust, 88–94
 Homosexuals, South Africa, 258–259
 Honduras, 173
 Hong Kong, 267, 272 et seq.
 Horlick, Gary N., 291, 335
 Howse, Robert, 144, 328
 Hudson, Emily, 340
 Humanitarian law and intervention
 East Africa, 136–137
 Europe's position, 71
 Kosovo (*See* Kosovo)
 Liberal theory, 246
 NATO, 66, 148
 Rwanda, 265
 Suggested rules for, 4
 Human rights
 Alien Tort Claims Act, 149
 American Convention on, 45
 Beijing Conference on Women, 287–288
 Committee on, 314
 Enforcement of, 201
 Environmental protections, 215–218
 European Convention for the Protection of, 168
 European Convention of, 250
 European Convention on, 205–206
 European Court of, 79, 162, 184, 205, 248
 Globalization, 144–148
 High Commissioner for, 68
 Inter-American Commission on, 45
 Inter-American Court of, 45, 252
 Inter-American Court on, 247, 314, 315
 International organizations, 205–206
 International trade, 219–224
 Islam, 95–101
 Labor rights, 151
 Liberal theory, 246
 Office of the High Commissioner for, 198
 Religion and, 95–103, 182–184
 Sovereignty, 53–55
 Tobacco, 195
 UN Commission on, 68, 198, 302, 314
 UN enforcement, 201
 Universal Declaration of, 95, 102, 170–171, 183, 202
 Women (*See* Women)
 World Bank, 144–148
 Hungary
 Balkans, 235, 237
 Hussein, Saddam, 164
 ICC. *See* International Criminal Court
 ICJ. *See* International Court of Justice
 ICRC. *See* International Committee of the Red Cross
 ICSID. *See* International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
 ICTR. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
 ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
 Iglesias, Elizabeth, 329, 338, 339
 ILO. *See* International Labour Organisation
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 Immigration. *See also* Refugees
 Asylum and, 135–138
 Immunity, sovereign immunities, 82–83
 Imports and exports. *See also*
 International trade
 Bananas, 164, 266
 Shrimp-turtle case, 84, 223–224
 India
 Military force, use of, 19–30
 Pakistan, 71, 176, 178
 Social reform, 308–309
 Indigenous peoples, 314–316

- Indonesia, 157, 231
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 45, 247, 314
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 45, 252
- International Association of Insurance Supervisors, 245
- International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
 - BITs, 41-43, 163
 - Protections, 164
 - Wrongful expropriation, 161
- International Chamber of Commerce, 42
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 284
- International Convention on Racial Discrimination, 261
- International Court of Justice, 76, 79, 137, 139, 317, 319
 - Adherence to decisions, 163
 - ICTY decisions, 179
 - Parties, 162
 - Role and record, 172-181, 207
 - United States, 252
 - Workload, 160, 172
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 168-170, 183
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 195
- International Criminal Court
 - Crimes against humanity, 201
 - Establishment, 251
 - Jurisdiction, 4, 162
 - Pinochet, 4
 - Statute, 4, 7, 75, 230, 247, 276, 280-281, 284-285, 290
 - Tribunals, contributions of, 284-286
 - United States opposition, 1
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
 - Africans' role, 230
 - Contributions of, 284-286
 - Crimes against humanity, 279-284
 - Establishment, 276
 - Genocide definition, 277-279, 279-284
 - Resources, 228
 - Women and violence, 289-290
- International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
 - Africans' role, 230
 - Contributions of, 284-286
 - Crimes against humanity, 279-284
 - Establishment, 276
 - Genocide definition, 279-284
 - Resources, 228
 - Women and violence, 289-290
- International Labor Rights Fund, 151
- International Labour Organisation, 57, 157, 220, 314
- International law
 - Average citizen, 78-79
 - Comparative law, 105-106
 - Constructivism, 189-192
 - Critical approaches, 74-75
 - Critical Legal Studies, 118, 240
 - Critical Race Theory, 38, 39, 254, 260-266
 - Customary, 47, 48
 - Customary law, 187-188
 - Diagrams, 105, 108-114, 116, 118, 120, 124
 - Economic law, 185-187
 - History of, 44, 45-46
 - International relations and, 211-212, 249
 - Judiciary, role of, 75-77
 - Lawyers and practice of, 1-2, 47-49, 104-125, 142, 213-214
 - Liberalism, 107
 - Liberal theory, 240-249, 249-253
 - New thinking in, 104-125
 - Private, 11-18, 111, 209
 - Public, 105, 111, 137, 242, 246
 - Reconfiguration of, 73-81
 - Scholars, 73-74, 119, 317-320
 - Schools of thought, 115-120, 212, 214
 - States, U.S., 48, 139-143
 - Tribunals as source of, 160-161
- International Law Association, 63, 83, 204
- International Law Commission, 204, 208, 295, 319
- International Monetary Fund, 35, 37, 147-148
 - Annual meeting, 229, 306
 - Articles of agreement, 156-157
 - Bribery, 56
 - China, 267
 - Citizens, accountability to, 156
 - Consumer member states, 155-156
 - Directorship, 66

- Non-state actors, 155
- Operations, 152–154
- Proposals for accountability, 158–159
- Reform agenda, 156–159
- Supplier states, 154–155
- Tobacco, task force involvement, 196
- United States role, 64
- International Narcotics Control Board, 195
- International Organization of Securities Commissions, 153, 245
- International organizations. *See also specific organizations, topics*
 - Evolution of, 204–207
 - Human rights violations, 205–206
- International relations
 - International law and, 211–212, 249
 - International regimes and, 212–213
 - Scholars, 213–214
- International trade
 - Human rights and, 219–224
 - Regional legal systems, 225–228
 - United States role, 16–18
- International Trade Organization, 221
- Iran
 - Anti-terrorism act claims, 150
 - Claims tribunal, 160–164
 - U.S. case, 176
 - Women's property rights, 289
- Iraq
 - Anti-terrorism act claims, 150
 - Child mortality, 206
 - Kuwait, compensation, 296–297
 - Military attacks, 305
 - United States role, 64
- Islam, 95–101
 - Sharia, 97
- Israel
 - Jewish cultural property, 93
 - Oslo Accords, 300
 - Palestine, 255–259
 - Torture case, 251
- Italy
 - Arbitration, 131
 - BIT with Chad, 42
 - Local autonomy, 238
 - Security Council seat, 71
- ITO. *See* International Trade Organization
- Jackson, Craig, 225–228, 332
- Jackson, John H., 219, 332
- Jackson, Michael, 27
- Jackson, Robert, 6
- Jackson, William Eldred, 344
- Jacobson, Harold K., 19–30, 252, 323
- Jacovides, Andreas, 335
- Jacovides, Andrew, 295–297
- Japan
 - Military force, use of, 19–30
 - Security Council seat, 71
 - Stability Pact, 235
 - Tokyo International Conference on African Development, 229
 - Tokyo Tribunal, 284
 - U.S. racism, 266
 - War power, 25
 - World Trade Organisation, 219
- Japaridze, Tedi, 326
- Jewish cultural property, 88–94, 161
- Jordan, 289
- Joyce, James, 1
- Joyner, Christopher C., 211, 212–213, 331
- Judiciary, role of, 75–77. *See also specific courts*
- Juma, Monica Kathina, 135, 136–137, 327
- Jurisdiction, 60
 - Arbitration awards, 126
 - Extraterritorial provisions, 245
 - Hague Conference goals, 11–12
 - International organizations, 205–206
 - National and international tribunals, 161
 - Regulatory issues, 84
 - Tribunals, 252
 - Universal, 247
- Jurisprudence, policy-oriented, 80–81
- Kambanda, Jean, 278
- Kant, Immanuel, 189
- Kaplan, Robert, 5
- Karber, Phillip A., 185, 189–192
- Keck, Margaret, 252
- Keegan, John, 313
- Kelly, Patricia Fernandez, 328
- Kendall, Michael, 149, 328
- Kennedy, David, 104–125, 254, 326
- Kenya, 289
 - Refugees, 136
- Kessie, Edwini, 291, 293–294, 335
- Kingsbury, Benedict, 314, 337
- Kirgis, Frederic, 343

- Kittrie, Nicholas, 298, 336
- Knop, Karen, 333
- Koermann, Knut, 334
- Koh, Harold, 163, 250
- Korea. *See also* North Korea; South Korea
 - Tribute system, 44
 - United Nations operation in, 22
 - U.S. racism, 266
- Korhonen, Outi, 44, 45-46, 324
- Koskenniemi, Martti, 70, 74, 240
- Kosovo
 - Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, atrocities by, 301
 - Harm to NATO and U.S., 312-313
 - NATO actions, 3-5, 20, 27, 29, 66, 206, 301-305, 305, 310-313
 - Peace agreements, 298
 - Refugees, 234
 - Resolution 1244, 55, 235
 - Sovereignty, 311-312
- Kostadinova, Milanka, 42
- Kovar, Jeffrey D., 11-13, 323
- Krasner, Stephen, 82, 212-213, 326
- Kreimer, Osvaldo, 314, 315-316
- Ku, Charlotte, x, 19-30, 323, 339
- Kuwait
 - Iraq invasion, 296-297
 - United Nations operations in, 22, 27
- Kwakwa, Edward, 204, 331, 338, 339

- Labor law
 - Human rights, 151
 - International trade, 219-224
- Lachs, Manfred, 319
- Lam, Maivan Clech, 337
- Landmines, Ottawa Convention on, 75
- Lasswell, Harold, 80-81, 117, 192
- Latin America. *See also specific countries, groups*
 - Contributions to international law, 45
 - ICSID cases, 43
 - Religious groups, 182
- Law of the Sea, 188
 - Tribunal on, 162, 177
- Lawyers. *See* International law
- League of Nations, 116, 117, 175
- Leary, Virginia, 193, 195, 330
- Lebanon, 150
- Leir, Michael, 333
- Lepervanche, Luisa, 340
- Lesotho, 228

- Lessig, Larry, 17
- Letelier, Orlando, 150
- Liberia, 174, 233
- Library of Congress, Jewish cultural property, 89
- Libya, 172, 174, 298
 - Anti-terrorism act claims, 150
 - ICJ cases, 172
- Lichtenbaum, Peter, 335
- Liebermann, Max, 89
- Li Hongzhang, 267
- Llewellyn, Karl, 73
- Lobel, Jules, 301, 304-305, 336
- Locke, John, 147
- Lomé Peace Agreement, 231
- Lord Acton, 313
- Low, Lucinda, 208, 331
- Lowe, Vaughan, 228, 231-232, 333
- Lowenfeld, Andreas, 333
- Lugano Convention, 11
- Luna, Eileen, 337

- Ma'ani, Sovaida, 197, 330
- Macao, 267, 272
- Macedonia, Republic of, 237, 238, 312
- Maier, Harold G., 317, 319-320, 338
- Malan, Magnus, 9
- Malanczuk, Peter, 295, 335
- Malawi, 289
- Malone, Linda A., 310, 337
- Malta
 - Tunisia settlers, 54-55
- Maluwa, Tiyanjana, 333
- Mandela, Nelson, 8, 256
- Mao Zedong, 267
- Marcus, Isabel, 335
- Markets. *See* International trade
- Marks, Stephen, 336
- Marks, Susan, 250
- Martin, David, 139, 327
- Maskhadov, Aslan, 10
- Matheson, Michael, 301, 336
- Mauritius, 97, 99, 101
- Mavroidis, Petros, 291, 292-293, 335
- Max Planck Institute, 319
- Mayer-Schoenberger, Viktor, 335
- McDonald, Gabrielle Kirk, 280
- McDougal, Myres, 81, 117, 192, 319
- McDougal, Gay, 260
- McEvoy, Timothy, 60, 325
- McWhinney, Edward, 82-83, 326
- Mediation. *See* Arbitration

- Meidinger, Errol, 215, 332
 Mejia, Raquel, 247
 Mengistu, Haile Mariam, 6, 230
 Mercosur Investment Protocol, 43
 Meron, Theodor, 276, 334
 Mertus, Julie, 306, 307–308, 310–311, 337
 Mexico, 316
 Drug trade, 50
 Environmental issues, 78
 Extradition treaty with U.S., 70
 IMF, 157
 Investor claims against, 14–15
 Mickelson, Karin, 64, 69–70, 325
 Middle East. *See also specific countries*
 Deployments in, 23
 Self-determination, 264
 Migration. *See* Refugees
 Milosevic, Slobodan, 5, 237, 299, 304, 311
 Mingst, Karen, 19, 26
 Minorities. *See* Race and racism
 Mishkin, Barbara, 340
 MNCs. *See* Multinational corporations
 Modernell, Renato, 340
 Mogalia, Simon, 340
 Montenegro, 238
 Montevideo Convention, 69
 Moore, Mike, 147
 Moravcsik, Andrew, 240
 Morka, Felix, 337
 Morocco
 French protectorate, 53–54
 Morris, Glenn, 337
 Most favored nation treatment, 13
 Motala, Ziyad, 228–229, 254, 333
 Mozambique, 5
 Multinational corporations
 Accountability, 243–244, 248
 Sustainable development, 216
 Murphy, Sean D., 301, 302–304, 336
 Murumba, Samuel, 144, 327
 Muslims. *See* Islam
 Mutua, Athena D., 287–288, 334
 Mutua, Makau, 31–38, 39, 254, 258, 323, 338, 339
 Mutunga, Willy, 332
 NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement
 Narcotics. *See* Drugs; Tobacco
 Nargaard, Thomas, 340
 National Conference of Black Lawyers, 255
 NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 Negro, Dante, 208, 331
 Neier, Aryeh, 4
 Nelson, Claire, 337
 Nelson, Robert L., 329, 338, 339
 New International Economic Order, 261
 New York Convention on the Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 12, 129, 131–134
 NGOs. *See* Nongovernmental organizations
 Nicaragua, 173–174, 175, 315
 Nigeria
 Cameroon, 176, 180
 Dictatorship, 233
 Economic monitoring, 228
 Human rights, 217
 Violence, response to, 5
 Nolte, Georg, 19, 64, 65–67, 325
 Nongovernmental organizations
 Balkans, actions in, 235
 CEDAW, 199
 Corporate accountability work, 243–244, 248
 Criminal law, 230
 Military force, responses to, 26
 Non-state actors
 International Monetary Fund, 155
 Women, 307–308
 Normand, Roger, 328
 North American Free Trade Agreement
 Chapter 11, 252
 Investor-state disputes, 13–15, 43
 Panel, call for, 82
 Regionalism, 225–226
 Standing, 248
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 Bosnia and Herzegovina, 235
 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 265
 Humanitarian intervention, 66, 148
 Human rights, 201
 ICJ cases brought against, 172–173
 Kosovo actions (*See* Kosovo)
 Sovereignty, 238
 Use of force, 20–30
 North Korea
 South Korea and, 71
 Norway
 Balkans, 235
 Humanitarian intervention, Kosovo,

- 29
- Military force, use of, 19-30
- Nuremberg, International Military Tribunal at, 6, 91, 284
- Charter, 279
- Nustad, Knut, 19
- Nyamu, Celestine, 287, 289, 335
- Nyerere, Mwalimu Julius, 35, 103

- OAS. *See* Organization of American States
- Obiora, Leslye, 53, 324
- Odinkalu, Chidi, 324
- OECD. *See* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- Okafor, Obiora, 324
- Okun, Herbert S., 193, 195-196, 330
- Olin Foundation, 121
- Oloka-Onyango, Joe, 327
- Onuma, Yasuaki, 324
- OPCW. *See* Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons
- Orford, Anne, 144, 146-148, 328
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 56, 58, 75, 153, 232, 235, 251
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 204, 237
- Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, 205
- Organization of African Unity, 233
- Organization of American States
 - Bribery convention, 56
 - Helms-Burton Act, 83
 - Human rights, 314
 - Inter-American Juridical Cmte., 208-210
 - Use of force, 20
- Organization of East Caribbean States
 - Use of force, 20
- Oslo Accords, 300
- Ottawa Convention on Landmines, 75
- Otten, Adrian, 335
- Otto, Dianne, 50, 324

- Pakistan
 - BIT with Germany, 41
 - India, 71, 176, 178
- Palestine, 255-259
 - Oslo Accords, 300
 - PLO, 257
- Pangalangan, Raul, 337
- Papaiani-Hernandez, Patrizia, 340
- Paraguay, 315
- Park, William, 126, 327
- Parmelee, James, 332
- Parra, Antonio R., 41-43, 323
- Paul, Joel, 56, 57-58, 324
- Paulsson, Jan, 132, 133
- PCIJ. *See* Permanent Court of International Justice
- Peace agreements, 298-300
- Permanent Court of International Justice
 - Human rights, 53-54
 - Wrongful expropriation, 161
- Peru, 247, 316
- Philip C. Jessup Moot Court Competition, 340
- Philippines, 263
- Pickering, Thomas R., 234-239, 333
- Picolotti, Romina, 215, 216, 332
- Pinochet, Augusto, 82
- Pocar, Fausto, 182-184, 330
- Poland
 - Balkans, 235
- Portugal, 174
- Posner, Eric A., 126-128, 327
- Posner, Richard, 61
- Post, David, 17
- Pound, Dean, 73
- Powell, Catherine, 151, 328
- Price, Daniel, 41, 323
- Priess, Hans-Joachim, 291, 335
- Property
 - Jewish cultural property, 88-94, 161
 - Women's rights, 289
- Public officials, bribery, 56-59

- Qin Shi Huangdi, 267

- Race and racism. *See also* Third World Approaches to International Law
 - Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 314
 - Critical Race Theory, 38, 39, 254, 260-266
 - International Convention on Discrimination, 261
 - South Africa, 2-3
 - UN Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and

- Protection of Minorities, 314
- World Conference on Race, 52
- Rajagopal, Balakrishnan, 306–307, 336
- Ramsey, Michael D., 47, 48, 324
- Rape, 277–278
- Red Cross, International Committee of the, 284
- Reed, Lucy, 126, 327, 338, 339
- Refugees, 67–69
 - East Africa, 136–137
 - Kosovo, 234
 - Law on, 67–69
 - Preventing forced migration, 137–138
 - UN Convention Relating to the Status of, 135
- Regimes, international, 212–213
- Reid, Denesha, 200–201
- Reidenberg, Joel R., 332
- Reinisch, August, 204, 205–206, 331
- Reisman, W. Michael, 126, 327
- Religion
 - Declaration on Elimination of, 183
 - Human rights and, 95–103, 182–184
 - Islam, 95–101
- Rhodes, Cecil, 34
- Rhodesia, 34
- Richardson, Henry, 254, 334
- Rickard, Stephen, 197, 201, 330
- Rio Conference on Environment and Development, 215
- Rittich, Kerry, 287, 288–289, 335
- Robitscher, Jonas, 182–184
- Romania, 237
- Romany, Celina, 337
- Rose-Ackerman, Susan, 56, 58–59, 324
- Rosenblum, Peter, 336
- Roth, Brad, 250
- Rovine, Arthur W., 333
- Ruggie, John, 212
- Ruggiero, Renato, 85
- Russia. *See also* Soviet Union, former
 - Bosnia and Herzegovina, 235
 - Constitutional court, 166–171
 - Kosovo, 66, 235, 302–303
 - Military force, use of, 19–30
 - Ukraine treaty on friendship, 167
 - War power, 25
- Rwanda, 173, 205
 - Complementarity, 247
 - Genocide in, 233
 - ICTR (*See* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda)
 - International response, 5–6, 228, 265
 - UN report, 2
- Sachs, Albie, 254
- Sacirbey, Muhamed, 310, 337
- Sanchez, Raul M., 73, 77–78, 325
- Sanctions, 82–87
 - UN Security Council resolutions, 298
- Santayana, George, 298
- Saudi Arabia, 150
- Scalia, Antonin, 60, 83–84, 140
- Schabas, William A., 336
- Schachter, Oscar, 70, 117
- Schaefer, Matthew P., 225–228, 332
- Scharf, Michael, 298, 336
- Scheffer, David, 334
- Schengen Treaty, 136
- Schmidt, Martha, 52
- Schwarzenberger, Georg, 313
- Schwebel, Stephen, 53, 160, 172–181, 340
- Self-determination, 264. *See also* sovereignty
- Senegal, 6, 230
- Setar, John K., 185, 187–188, 330
- Sexual orientation, South Africa, 258–259
- Sexual violence, 277–278
- Shaffer, Gregory C., 82, 84–87, 326
- Shark, David, 219
- Sharon, Ariel, 258
- Shelton, Dinah, 215–216, 332
- Shibata, Akiho, 19
- Shihata, Ibrahim F.I., 344
- Shockey, George R., 338
- Shrimp, turtle protections, 84, 223–224
- Sicade, Lynn, 314, 337
- Siekmann, Robert C.R., 19
- Sierra Leone, 5, 228, 231, 233
- Sikkink, Kathryn, 252
- Simma, Bruno, 317, 319, 338
- Simpson, Gerry, 240
- Singer, Israel, 89
- Siqueiros, Jose Louis, 208
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 240–249, 250, 334
- Slovakia, 237
- Slovenia
 - Conference, 237
 - Funding for Balkans, 235
 - Independence, 238
- Smit, Hans, 333
- Smith, Edwin, 19

- Sohn, Louis B., 295
- Somalia, 228, 233
 - Canadian forces in, 25, 27
 - UN action, 266
 - United States presence, 5
- Souter, David H., 83–84
- South Africa
 - AIDS, 229
 - ANC, 7, 9, 255, 257
 - Apartheid, 2–3, 8
 - Constitution, 289
 - Democratic rule, transition, 254–259
 - ICJ case, 180
 - Lesotho, 228
 - Mengistu visit, 230
 - Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 7
- South Korea. *See also* Korea
 - Bribery, 57
 - North Korea and, 71
- Sovereignty
 - Colonization, 33
 - Human rights, 53–55, 201
 - Immunities of state, 82–83
 - International lawyers and, 113, 119
 - Kosovo, 311–312
 - Latin American states, 45
 - NATO, 238
 - Third World, 119
- Soviet Union, former. *See also* Russia
 - Constitutional oversight committee, 167
 - ICSID cases, 43
 - UN Security Council, 34
 - UN use of force, views, 25
- Space exploration, 50–51
- Spain, 174, 176
 - Constitution, 169
 - Courts, 76
 - Intervention in Chile, 4
 - Local autonomy, 238
- Specialized Interamerican Conference on
 - Private International Law, 209
- Spiro, Peter J., 139, 140–141
- Spouses
 - Domestic support orders, 13
- Steiner, Henry J., 182–184, 330
- Steinhardt, Ralph G., 47, 49, 324
- Stephan, Paul B., 166, 326, 338, 339, xi–xii
- Stephens, Beth, 317–318, 338
- Stephenson, Charles, 52
- Stern, Brigitte, 335
- Stevens, Magrete, 41
- Stewart, David, 336
- Stillwaggon, James, 135–136, 327
- Sudan, 228, 233
 - Military attacks, 305
 - Women's property rights, 289
- Sunstein, Cass, 75
- Sur, Serge, 19
- Suzman, Helen, 9
- Sweden
 - Arbitration, 130, 131
- Switzerland
 - Arbitration awards, 130, 131, 133
 - Balkans, 235
 - Claims tribunal, 160–161
 - Courts, 76
 - Jewish cultural property, 88, 161
- Syria, 289
- Szasz, Paul, 276, 298–299, 339
- Taiwan
 - China, 71, 272 et seq.
- Talbott, Strobe, 238
- Tanzania, 35, 230
 - Refugees, 136
- Tarjanne, Pekka, 332
- Tarullo, Daniel K., 56, 324
- Taylor, Allyn L., 193–194, 330
- Taylor, Cherie O., 225–228, 332
- Terrorism, U.S. Act, 149–150
- Tesón, Fernando, 73, 78–79, 240, 325
- Thailand, 85, 217
- Thakur, Ramesh, 19
- Thiessen, Mark, 197, 330
- Third World. *See also specific states*
 - Defined, 35
 - International law, impact on, 50–52, 77–78
 - Sovereign autonomy, 119
- Tobacco, 193–194
- Third World Approaches to International
 - Law, 31–38, 39–40, 121, 254, 306–307
 - Defined, 35
- Thomas, Chantal, 337
- Thune, Henrik, 19
- Tin Council, 205, 206
- Tobacco
 - Framework Convention on, 196
 - Human rights, 195
 - Interagency Task Force on, 196
 - UN Task Force on, 194

- WHO initiative, 193-196
- Tokyo International Conference on African Development, 229
- Tokyo Tribunal, 284
- Torture
 - Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 286
 - Israel, 251
 - Victims Protection Act, 47, 149, 290
- Trachtman, Joel, 219, 332
- Trade. *See* International trade
- Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 37, 229
- Transparency International, 59
- Treaties. *See also specific treaties*
 - Customary law and, 187-188
 - Non-self-execution, 47-48
 - State law, 142-143
- Treaties of Westphalia, 44
- Treaty of Paris, 139
- Tribal peoples. *See* Indigenous peoples
- TRIPS. *See* Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
- Trooboff, Peter D., 60, 61-62, 172, 325
- Tung, Ko-Yung, 329
- Tunisia
 - French protectorate, 53-55
- Turkey, 235, 305
- Turtles, protection of, 84, 223-224
- Tutu, Desmond, 256, 258
- Tuzmukhamedov, Bakhtiyar R., 19, 166-171, 329
- TWAIL. *See* Third World Approaches to International Law
- Udall, Lori, 336
- Uganda, 173, 289
 - Refugees, 136
- Ukraine
 - Constitution, 169
 - Russia treaty on friendship, 167
- UNCITRAL. *See* United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
- UN Education, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 121, 157
 - Convention on cultural property, 90
- Unger, Roberto, 75, 80
- Unidroit Convention on Stolen or Illegally Exported Cultural Objects, 90
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. *See* Soviet Union, former
- United Arab Emirates, 289
- United Kingdom. *See* Great Britain
- United Nations
 - Amnesty, 231
 - Beijing Conference on Women, 287-288
 - Cambodia, Transitional Authority in, 22
 - China, 274
 - Compensation Commission, 160, 296-297
 - Congo, operation in, 22
 - Humanitarian intervention, 4
 - Human rights (*See* Human rights)
 - Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, Convention Against, 195
 - Indigenous Populations, Working Group on, 314
 - Kosovo, 235
 - Kuwait operations, 22, 27
 - Military force, use of, 20-30
 - Narcotic Drugs, Single Convention on, 195
 - Refugees, Convention Relating to the Status of, 135
 - Refugees, High Commissioner for, 67
 - Rwanda, 265
 - Secretary General, 27, 68, 71, 75, 196, 245, 265, 287-288, 289
 - Sixth (Legal) Comte., 319
 - Third world, 121
 - Tobacco, Task Force on, 194
 - UNCITRAL (*See* United Nations Commission on International Trade Law)
 - UNESCO (*See* UN Education, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO))
 - United States role, 64
 - Use of force, 20-30
 - Women, UN Development Fund for, 288
- United Nations Charter
 - Article 1, 310
 - Article 2, 45
 - Article 2(4), 296, 302, 310
 - Article 27(3), 303
 - Article 43, 310
 - Article 51, 301, 302, 310
 - Article 52(1), 304

- Article 53(1), 304
- Article 55, 310
- Article 56, 310
- Article 106, 310
- Chapter VII, 4, 79, 296–297, 301, 302–303, 310
- Chapter VIII, 304, 310
- Interpreting, 305
- Political questions, 265
- Purposes, 207
- Reforming, 181
- United Nations Children's Fund, 206
- United Nations Commission on
 - International Trade Law
 - Arbitration, 12, 42, 128–134
 - Private projects, 13, 16–17
 - Rules development, 16
- United Nations General Assembly
 - Artworks, restitution of, 92–93
 - CEDAW, 199
 - Genocide, 283
 - Humanitarian intervention, 66, 303
 - IAJC preparatory studies, 209
 - ICJ requests, 181
 - Indigenous Peoples, Conference on the Rights of, 314
 - Resolution 96(I), 283
 - Role, 207
 - Sixth (Legal) Comte., 295
 - Use of force, 24
 - Womens' rights, 202
- United Nations Security Council
 - Accountability, 206
 - China, 274
 - Decision making, 24
 - Great Britain, 24
 - Humanitarian intervention, 265, 301, 304–305, 310
 - ICJ requests, 181
 - International organizations, 206–207
 - Permanent members, 21, 34
 - Refugees, 68
 - Resolution 1044, 312
 - Resolution 1244, 55, 235, 299
 - Rwanda, 6, 228
 - Sanctions resolutions, drafting, 298
 - Sovereignty, 311–312
 - States seeking membership, 71
 - United States, 24
 - Use of force, 71, 148, 302
- United States
 - Africa, response to, 229, 266
 - Alien Tort Claims Act, 149, 217, 290
 - Alien Tort Statute, 47
 - Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act, 149–150
 - Antitrust law, 83–84
 - BITs, 42
 - Canada investment treaty, 14–15
 - Congress, 49, 66, 135, 149, 200
 - Constitution, 11, 48, 200
 - Customary law, 188
 - Domestic support orders, 13
 - Environmental issues, 78
 - Executive, foreign affairs power, 139–143
 - Extradition treaty with Mexico, 70
 - Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 150
 - Hague Conference, 11–12
 - Helms-Burton Act, 82, 164
 - Immigration and Nationality Act, 135
 - International Criminal Court, 1
 - International trade, 16–18, 226
 - Iran, 160–164, 176
 - Iraq, 64
 - Japanese internment, 264
 - Jewish cultural property, 89, 91
 - Judiciary Act of 1789, 60–61
 - Jurisdiction issues, 245, 252
 - Lawyers, schools of thought, 116–120, 123
 - Libya, 172
 - Markets, 58
 - Military force, use of, 19–30, 37, 301
 - Minorities, 262–263
 - NATO (*See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
 - Nicaragua, 173–174
 - Non-democratic governments, relations with, 79
 - Race, 260–266
 - Religious rights, 96, 102
 - Shrimp-turtle case, 84–87, 223
 - Somalia mission, 5
 - Southeastern Europe, 234–239
 - State Department, 86–87, 149, 298
 - States, 48, 139–143
 - Superpower status, 64–65, 69–72
 - Supreme Court, 49, 60–61, 83–84, 139–143, 149, 174, 200, 209, 264, 290, 318
 - Theory, schools of thought, 116–120
 - Torture Victim Protection Act, 47, 149, 290
 - Trade cases, 223–224

- UN Security Council, 24, 34
- Violence Against Women Act, 290
- War power, 25
- World Trade Organisation, 219
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 95, 102, 170–171, 183, 202
- Uruguay Round, 220, 223, 225–226, 291, 293. *See also* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- Use of force
 - Categories of, 22
 - Civilian control and responsibility, 26–27
 - Democracy and accountability, 19–30
 - Kosovo (*See* Kosovo)
- U.S.S.R. *See* Soviet Union, former

- Valdes, Francisco, 323
- Valencia-Ospina, Eduardo, 172–181, 329
- Vander Lugt, Robert D., 211, 213–214, 331
- van der Vyver, Johan D., 64, 254, 325
- Vargas Carreno, H.E. Edmundo, 208, 331
- Venezuela, 45, 157, 223
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 188
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 161, 296
 - Article 31, 12
 - Article 46(1), 168
 - Plenary powers, 79
 - State compliance, 142
- Vietnam
 - U.S. racism, 266
- Violence. *See* Sexual violence; Torture
- Vohrah, Lal Chand, 280
- Vollmer, Andrew N., 139, 141–142, 327
- Volterra, Robert, 41, 323
- von Jhering, Rudolf, 73
- Voser, Nathalie, 126, 128–134, 327

- Wagner, Martin, 338
- Walker, Janet, 60, 62, 325
- Walker, Jeffrey K., 310, 312–313, 337
- Wallenberg, Raoul, 150
- Waltz, Kenneth, 242
- Washington Conference on Holocaust-Era Assets, 93
- Washington Conference Principles on Nazi-Confiscated Art, 93
- Washington Consensus, 145–146
- Watson, Geoffrey, 298, 300, 336
- Wedgwood, Ruth, 64, 70–72, 325
- Weiss, Edith, 252
- White, Lucie, 336
- White, Nigel D., 20
- WHO. *See* World Health Organization
- Wiessner, Siegfried, 73–74, 79–81, 325
- Williams, Paul, 298, 299–300, 336, 339
- Wilson, Woodrow, 30, 66, 79, 116
- Wing, Adrien Katherine, 254–259, 334
- WIPO. *See* World Intellectual Property Organization
- Witte, John, 182–184, 330
- Wolfson, Paul, 139, 142–143, 327
- Women
 - Beijing Conference on, 287–288
 - Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against, 197–203, 288, 289
 - Discrimination against, 99
 - Non-state actors, 307–308
 - Poverty, justice and development, 288–289
 - Property rights, 289
 - Sexual violence, 277–278, 289–290
 - UN Development Fund for, 288
 - Violence Against Women Act, 290
- Wood, Diane P., 324, 339
- Workers' rights. *See* Labor law
- World Bank, 35, 37, 152, 196
 - Africa report, 232
 - Annual meeting, 229, 306
 - Bribery, 56
 - Dispute settlement convention, 41
 - Human rights and, 144–148
 - IMF compared, 156–157, 159
 - Privatization of social services, 145–146
 - United States role, 64
- World Commission on Dams, 306
- World Conference on Race, 52
- World Court, 121, 177
- World Health Organization, 157
 - Tobacco Control, Framework Convention on, 193–196
- World Intellectual Property Organization, 220
- World Jewish Congress, 89
- World Trade Organisation, 137, 147
 - Bribery, 56–57
 - China, 267, 274, 275
 - Constitutional framework, 291–294

- Costs of noncompliance, 164
- Creation, 205, 225
- Decision making, 222–224
- Dispute settlement, 76, 222–223
- Domestic issues, 291
- Helms-Burton Act, 83
- Parties, 162
- Seattle meeting, 51, 77, 85, 219, 220, 306
- Standing, 248
- Successes and failures, 219
- Tobacco, task force involvement, 196
- TRIPS, 229
- United States role, 64
- Western influence, 35
- Workload, 160
- WTO. *See* World Trade Organisation
- Yadudu, Auwalu, 337
- Yakpo, Emile K.M., 228, 232–233, 254, 333
- Yasuaki, Onuma, 44
- Yoo, John C., 47–48, 251, 324
- Young, Donna E., 151, 328
- Young, Katharine, 340
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of
Kosovo (*See* Kosovo)
Montenegro, funds for, 238
- Yugoslavia, former. *See also*
International Criminal Tribunal for
the former Yugoslavia; *specific*
countries
Breakup, 238
Deployment of forces in, 22, 25, 201
ICJ cases brought, 172–173, 176
UN efforts, 266
- Zaid, Mark S., 149, 150, 328
- Zaire, 233
- Zalaquette, Jose, 322
- Zambia, 289
- Zard, Monette, 331
- Zhu Rongji, 274
- Zimbabwe, 289
Mengistu visit, 230

